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POLYMERIZATION OF VINYL MONOMERS WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF A QUATERNARY AMMONIUM COMPLEX

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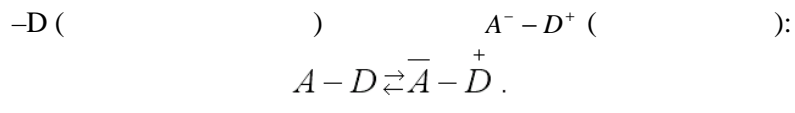
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Abstract. *The paper examines the polymerization processes of vinyl monomers in the presence of initiating systems amine – alkylating agent, with the formation of quaternary ammonium compounds. Studying the mechanisms of polymerization, a similarity was found between the polymerization of vinyl monomers in the presence of the initiating system tertiary amine – alkylating agent, and the polymerization of quaternary ammonium salts. The analogy lies in the identity of the active initiating centers formed and the mechanisms of chain growth and termination. In this case, the quaternary ammonium salt formed, which initiates the polymerization of vinyl monomers, is an active chain growth agent.*

Keywords: polymerization, vinyl monomers, alkylating agent, donor-acceptor interaction, quaternary ammonium salt.

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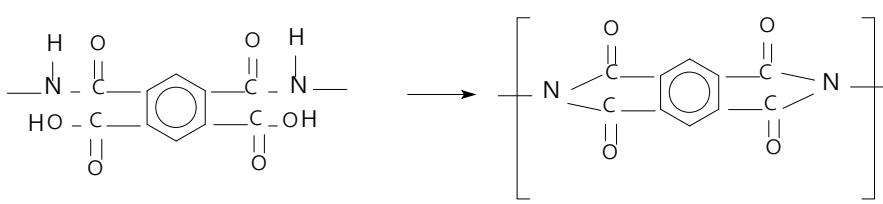
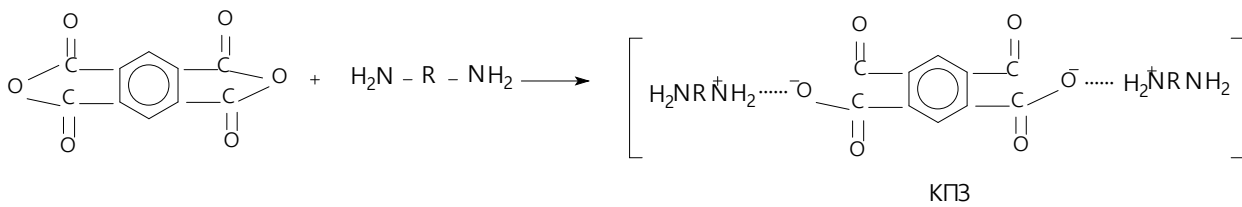
[1],



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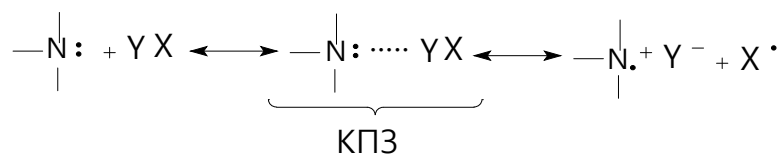
[3-5]. [6]

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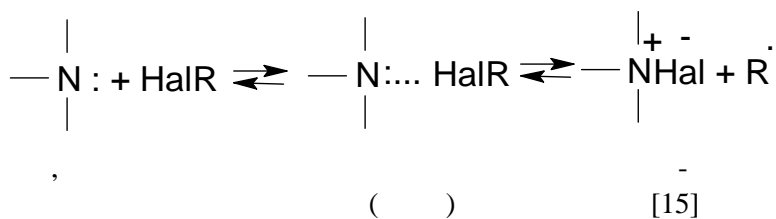


[7].

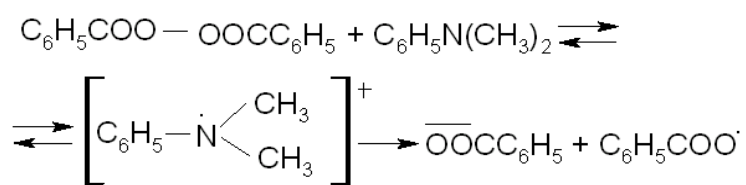
[8-13],



[14]

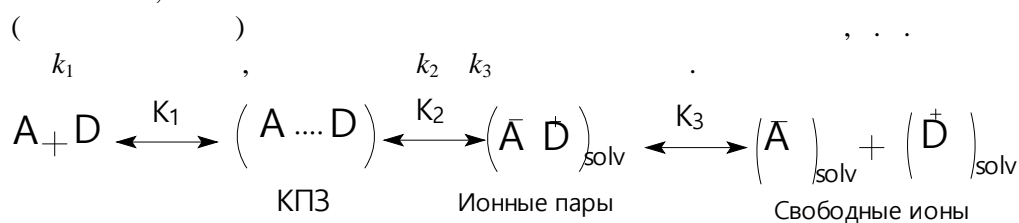


[15]



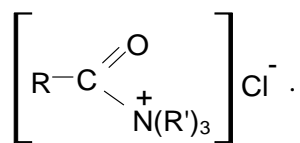
[16]

[17].



[18],

[19],

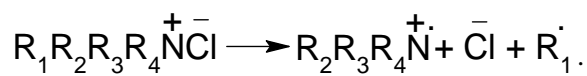


[16-19],

-4-

Cl₄

, SO₂ ; I₄,



R'₁,

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50 %

R'₁

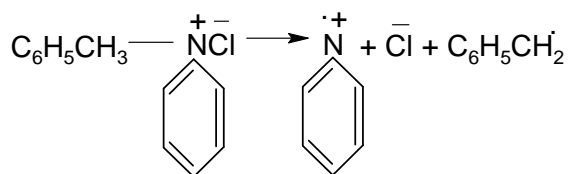
3, 6 5 6 5 2.

(,

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6 5 2

6 5 2,



() [8–13].

(. 1).

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		%		
			[], /	$\times 10^{-3}$
	3000	3	2,02	6330
	50000	3	2,60	9550
	30000	3	0,65	1140
	20000	3	1,78	5480
	45000	3	3,40	14100
	13500	1	5,75	32100
	13500	3	5,50	30200
	13500	10	3,75	16000

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