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*mnurali@mail.ru

(, , Fe/FeO .)

DEACTIVATION OF METALS IMPURITIES IN THERMOPLASTS WITH OXYGEN ACCEPTORS

Mashukov N.I.

Kabardino-Balkarian State University

Abstract. *In the processes of production, processing and operation, thermoplastics are inevitably contaminated with impurities of metals of variable valence, prone to catalytic activity in destructive redox reactions. In this regard, the study shows that with the help of active oxygen acceptors, in particular, thermoplastic nanomodifiers – ultrafine metal medium (for example, Fe/FeO mixtures, etc.) it is possible to preventively eliminate the harmful effects of impurity metals on the properties of thermoplastics.*

Keywords: thermoplastic, stabilization, metals of variable valency, HDPE, thermal-oxidative destruction, oxidation induction period.

[1].

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(

) [2, 3].

[4].

[1, 4].

1.
$$(n+1) + PH \rightleftharpoons n+ + P + H^+ \quad (1)$$

2.
$$(n+1) + - 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + - * - + H^+ \quad (2)$$

3.
$$(n+1) + - \rightleftharpoons n+ + - * = + H^+ \quad (3)$$

4.
$$n+ + (n+1) + * + * \rightleftharpoons (n+1) + n+ + 2^* + - \quad (4)$$

5.
$$n+ + 2 (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (6)$$

6.
$$2^- + H^+ \rightleftharpoons 2^* + - \quad (7)$$

7.
$$2^* + n+ + 2 (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (8)$$

8.
$$2^* + n+ + 2 (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (9)$$

9.
$$(n+1) + 2^- + H^+ \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (10)$$

10.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (11)$$

11.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (12)$$

12.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (13)$$

13.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (14)$$

14.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (15)$$

15.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (16)$$

16.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (17)$$

17.
$$n+ + 2^* (n+1) + 2^- \rightleftharpoons n+ + 2^- + H^+ \quad (18)$$

« »

(1-15)

[2, 3].

[4-6].

18.
$$R^* + InH \rightleftharpoons RH + In^* \quad (19)$$

19.
$$A + Z \rightleftharpoons \dots \quad (20)$$

20.
$$\dots ; Z - \dots \quad (20)$$

(1-15),

(4, 5)

[1].

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$$2 \xrightarrow{K_1} * + 2* + 2 \quad (21)$$

$$+ ()_3(SR_2) \xrightarrow{K_2} + \quad (22)$$

$2 \gg 1$

$2 \ll 1 -$

$1 \sim 2,$

Z

[4]: $W_{z+O} \gg W_i$

$W_{z+O2} -$

Z

; $W_i -$

()

Z

:
+ Z)

Z

[5].

(4, 5)

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[6],

[4].

4

:

5

(1).

« »

[7, 8].

1

u

« »

+0,1 % . u (2) [2].

+0,05% .Fe/FeO (3) [9].

2+ 3. :

+0,05 % .Fe/FeO +0,1 % . u (4).

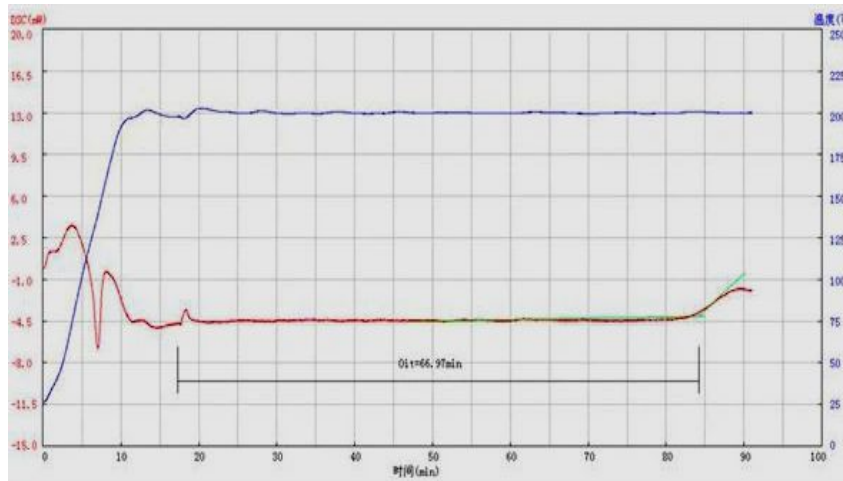
[10].

.1

(

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[10].



1. , . ASTMD 3895 [10]

1

(1; 2; 3; 4),

/		, . (ASTMD 3895)				
		, °				
		200	220	240	260	280
1	-1	34,3	35,1	28,8	25,1	21,7
2	-2	37,5	36,1	27,3	24,3	20,8
3	-3	47,6	47,9	46,8	45,9	43,5
4	-4	42,5	40,9	41,4	40,1	37,5

. 1 , (1; 2; 3; 4) . , 3 (3, . 1), [4-10], 1 2 (1, 2, . 1)

, 4 3. (u) . (1; 2; 3; 4), . 2. 1; 2 (. 2). 3 [4-10]. 3 (u) . 4 . 2).

2

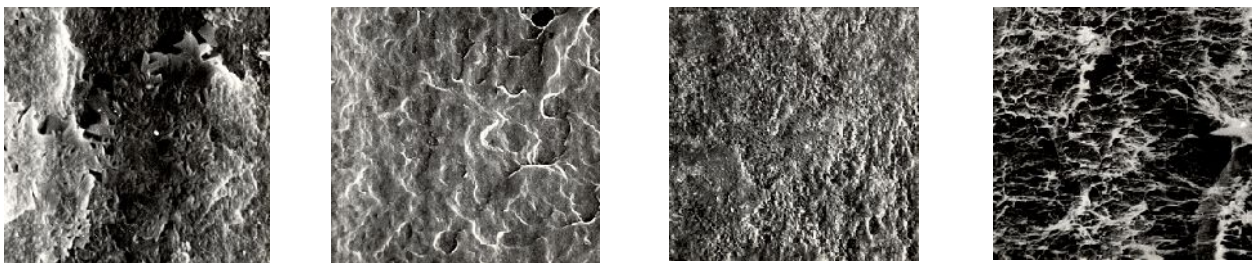
- (1; 2; 3; 4)

/		, °				*,
			2%	5%	10%	
1	-1	264	288	324	370	60
2	-2	266	312	336	358	58
3	-3	286	336	402	418	92
4	-4	270	322	386	406	82

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(1; 2; 3; 4, (. 2) (=77) -
 1 2 -
 3 4, -
 -

[1, 9, 11].



.2.

: - 1; - 2; - 3; - 4 =220°

(-Fe/FeO) -

[1, 9, 11]

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