

1 . . *, 1 . . , 1,2 . . , 1 . . , 1 . . , 3 . . .
I - . . .
2
3 - . . .

*_natalie@mail.ru

STUDY OF THE ELEMENTAL COMPOSITION OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIALS BY METHODS OF PHOTOELECTRON AND RADIONUCLIDE SPECTROSCOPY

¹Reutskaya N.S., ¹Kalazhokov Kh.Kh., ^{1,2}Gangapshev A.M., ¹Kokov Z.A., ¹Zhiliyeva K.B., ³Dishekov A.Kh.

¹*Kabardino-Balkarian State University*

²*Baksan Neutrino Observatory of the Institute of Nuclear Research of the Russian Academy of Sciences*

³*Kabardino-Balkarian State Agrarian University*

Abstract. *A method for preparing and studying the elemental composition of biological materials using X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy has been developed. The possibility of measuring radionuclide content in biological materials using low-background gamma spectrometry has been demonstrated.*

Keywords: elemental composition, XPS method, radionuclides, gamma spectrum, low-background, biological material

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 , -
 . [1, 2]. -

1. - -

) [3, 4] () [5]. (

[6, 7].

() [8], 3-5 100 [9].
[8, 9].

), [8,9]. ([8, 9].

[7-9].

[10].

1. 30° .
2. 2- .
3. ~ 10⁻² .
4. ~ 10⁻⁵ .
5. ~ 10⁻⁷ .

Solver Pro 47

[11],

25

[12].

10⁻⁹ , 20° ,
1486,6 , 600 ,

30 [10], () (25) [11].

[8, 9, 13],
284,8 .

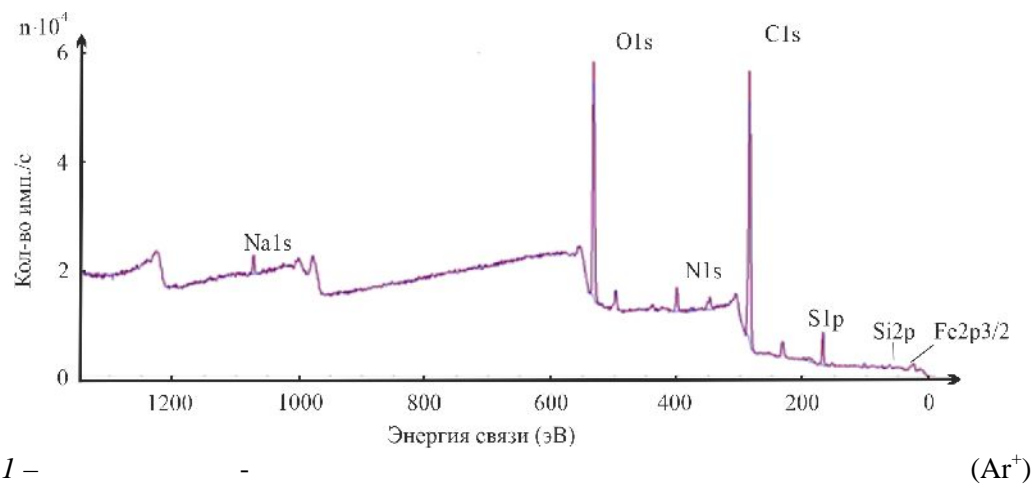
()
sp²-

[14].

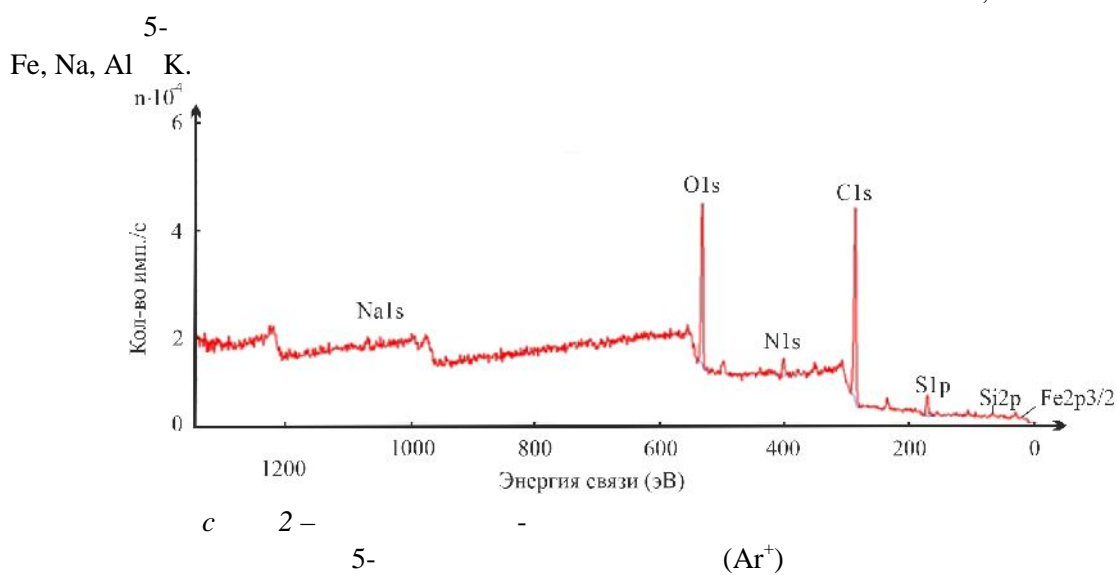
: Au 4f_{7/2} – 83,96 , Cu 2p_{3/2} – 932,62 ,

Ag 3d_{5/2} – 368,21 .

I
K-Alpha («Thermo Fisher Scientific»,) [14].



(I, 2)



5- (I, 2)

1 –

	N	C	O	S	B	Ca	Fe	Na	Si	Al	Cl	K
.%, ([7-9]	16,8	49,6	23,2	4,0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.%. (3,95	60,77	22,27	3,72	5,53	0,73	0,12	0,79	0,68	0,31	0,13	0,98
.%. (20-)	4,25	67,73	23,47	4,56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1). (- I) (-)

, , , , [15].

4 , ,

[3, 4] (),

(. . 2

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(16,8 %) 3/4

1/4 , [3-5].

: B, Ca, Fe, Na, Si, Al, Cl, K.

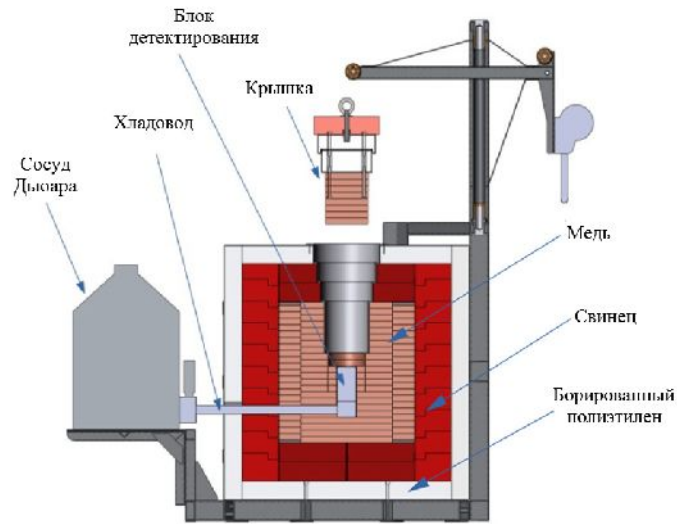
, ,

, Ca, Si, Al () [1, 2, 10], Cl - () [10], K, Fe, Na - [13]. B

- 1.
 - 2.
- : 1) , 2) ,
- 3.
 - 4.
 - 5.
- 2.
- ()
- ()
- , ~20 , ~15 ~8
- ()
- [16-19].
2. 3.

2 -

	,	,
2011	12	70



3 –

MCC-MT,
[\(https://www.radek.ru/product/Programmnoe-obespechenie/84/\)](https://www.radek.ru/product/Programmnoe-obespechenie/84/),
 MCC-MT

MCC-MT

10 10
 MCC-MT
 U-238, U-235 Th-232

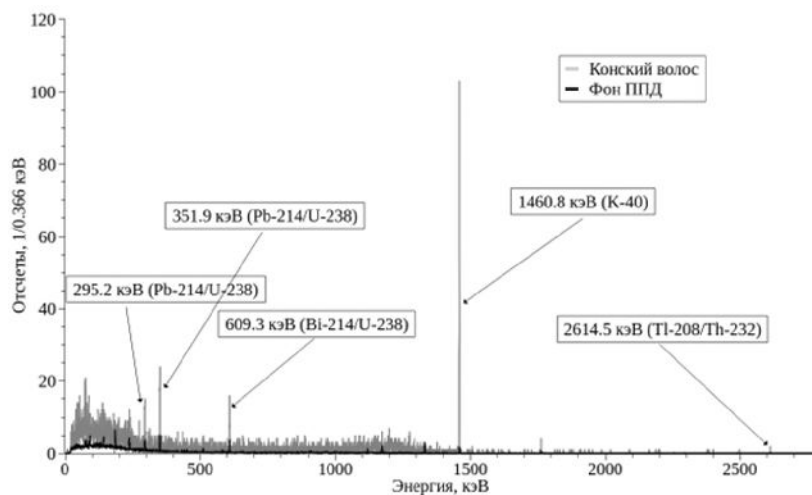
10^6

Be-7

Cs-137.

4

186.2, 295.2, 351.9, 477.6, 609.3, 661.7, 1460.8 2614.5
 3.



4 –

3 –

10^6

MCC-MT

- , (/)								
477,6 (Be-7)	1460,8 (K-40)	186,2 (Ra-226/U-238)	351,9 (Pb-214/U-238)	295,2 (Pb-214/U-238)	609,3 (Bi-214/U-238)	185,7 (U-235/U-235)	143,8 (U-235/U-235)	236,0 (Th-227/U-235)
- 10^6								
2873	1096	2621	14211	8832	10251	37818	8078	
- , (/)								
911,2 (Ac-228/Th-232)	969,0 (Ac-228/Th-232)	338,3 (Ac-228/Th-232)	238,6 (Pb-212/Th-232)	2614,5 (Tl-208/Th-232)	583,2 (Tl-208/Th-232)	510,8 (Tl-208/Th-232)	860,6 (Tl-208/Th-232)	661,7 (Cs-137)
- 10^6								
4022	2316	4550	23709	2170	7124	2261	746	19177

$$A = \frac{10^6 \cdot S}{k \cdot t \cdot m}$$

A – 10^6 , S – [/], k – [], t – [], m – [].

4.

U-238, U-235 Th-232

()

U-238, Th-232 K-40.

Cs-137

4 –

	Be-7	K-40	Th-232	U-235	U-238	Cs-137
	, /					
	–	152±7	0,15±0,10	–	1,6±0.2	–

Alpha

K-

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1. //
2024. 1. . 74–81.
2. // . 2006. 3. . 71–72.
3. . . . 1988. 288 .
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